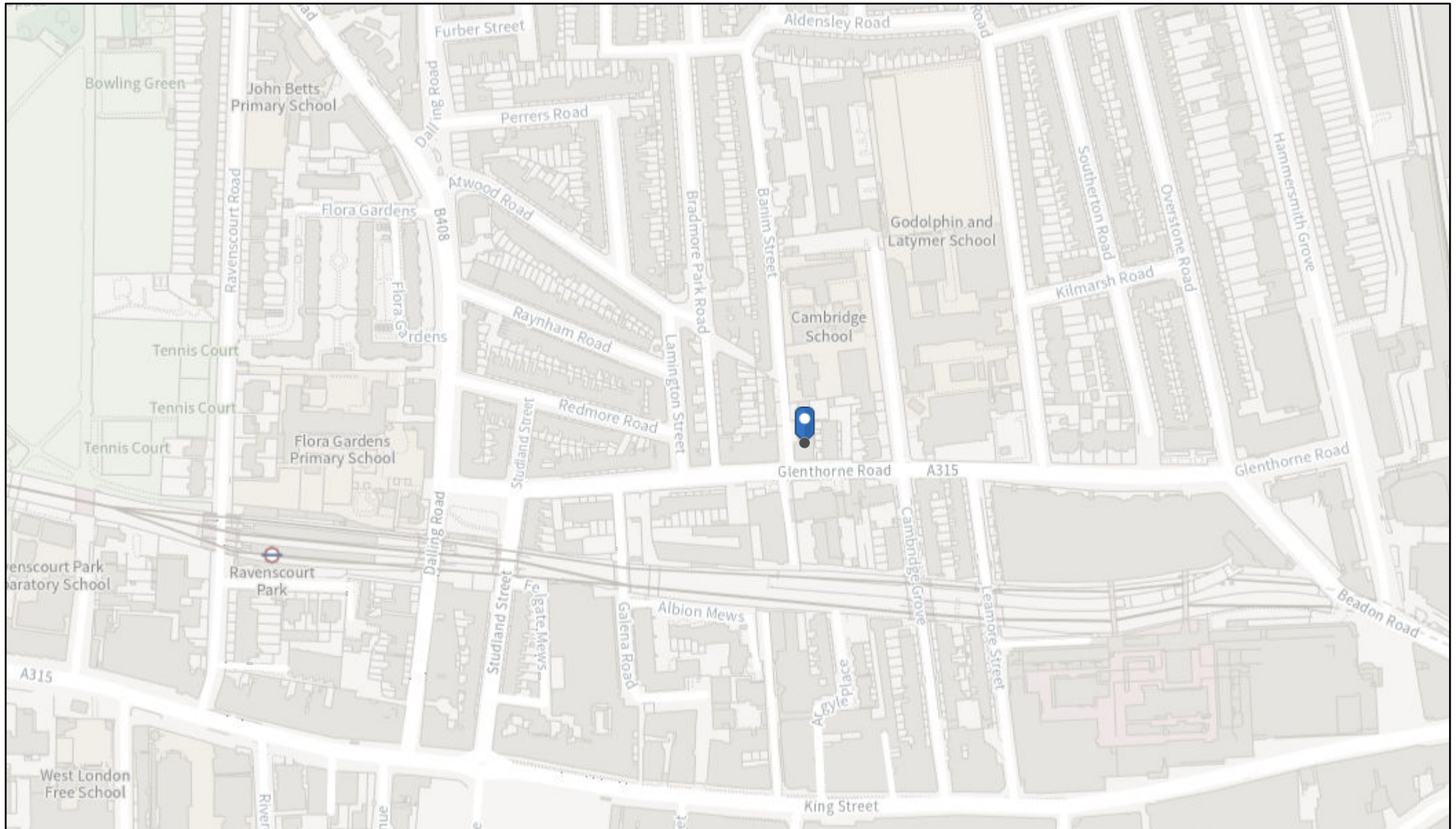




02/06/2025, 10:56:36

